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Articles

Majid Moghadam, Shahram Tangestaninejad, Mohammad Hosein Habibi, Valiollah Mirkhani

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A convenient preparation of polymer-supported manganese porphyrin and its use as hydrocarbon monooxygenation catalyst An easy method for preparing new cross-linked polystyrene-maganese(III) porphyrin resin is reported, which was found to be an efficient catalyst for alkene epoxidation and alkane hydroxylation by sodium periodate.



Sinta Rismayani, Masami Fukushima, Akira Sawada, Hiroyasu Ichikawa, Kenji Tatsumi

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Effects of peat humic acids on the catalytic oxidation of pentachlorophenol using metalloporphyrins and metallophthalocyanines





Adi Wolfson, Ivo F.J. Vankelecom, Shimona Geresh, Pierre A. Jacobs

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The role of acid in accelerating the asymmetric reduction of methyl acetoacetate with BINAP-

chloro-(p-cymene)-Ru chloride complex

The effect of addition of organic and inorganic catalytic amounts of acid on the asymmetric hydrogenation of methyl acetoacetate with Ru–BINAP complex was studied.



Methyl acetoacetate

(S)-Methyl hydroxybutyrate

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Sidde Gowda, K.M. Lokanatha Rai

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Manganese(III) acetate as catalyst for the direct acetylation of alcohols with acetic acid

Manganese(III) acetate was found to catalyse the direct acetylation of primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols in presence of glacial acetic acid R-OH Mn(OAc)₃ 2H₂O CH₃COOH, Reflux R-OAc

Elena Busi, Riccardo Basosi, Fabio Ponticelli, Massimo Olivucci

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An innovative approach to the design of plastic antibodies: molecular imprinting via a non-polar transition state analogue

A plastic antibody, imprinted with a transition state analogue which possesses a dominant non-polar structure, was synthesized. This acrylic resin catalyzes the Diels–Alder reaction with an efficiency comparable to that of a recently developed monoclonal catalytic antibody. We argue that plastic antibodies can be successfully used to catalyze reactions with a transition state of low polarity. Moreover they represent a flexible catalyst when varied reaction conditions and solvent environments are needed.

(Z)



İsmail Özdemir, Bülent Alıcı, Nevin Gürbüz, Engin Çetinkaya, Bekir Çetinkaya

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In situ generated palladium catalysts bearing 1,3dialkylperimidin-2-yline ligands for Suzuki reactions of aryl chlorides



Achim Jansen, Stephan Pitter

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Homogeneously catalysed reduction of carbon dioxide with silanes: a study on solvent and ligand effects and catalyst recycling Ruthenium catalysts exhibit excellent activities for the hydrosilylation of CO_2 . The activity is enhanced with nitriles as solvent and by utilisation of phosphine ligands. Thermal separation of the reaction product makes possible an efficient catalyst recycling, as confirmed by 10 successive runs without loss of catalytic activity.



Rina Ghosh, Swarupananda Maiti, Arijit Chakraborty

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In(OTf)₃-catalysed one-pot synthesis of 3,4-dihydropyrimidin-2(1H)-ones

Savita Khare, Sandeep Shrivastava

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Epoxidation of cyclohexene catalyzed by transition-metal substituted α -titanium arsenate using *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide as an oxidant A study of epoxidation of cyclohexene, using transition-metal substituted α -titanium arsenate { α -TiMAs, where M=Cu(II), Co(II), Mn(II), Fe(III), Cr(III) and Ru(III)} as a catalyst and dry *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide as an oxidant, is reported. In the epoxidation reaction, cyclohexene was oxidized to cyclohexene oxide, cyclohexenol and cyclohexenone. It was found that the reactivity of the epoxidation reaction decreased in the order α -TiRuAs > α -TiMAs > α -TiFeAs > α -TiCrAs > α -TiCoAs > α -TiCuAs. A maximum selectivity for epoxidation of cyclohexene (89.89%) was observed for α -TiRuAs/dryTBHP system after 4 h of reaction when concentrations of the catalyst and the substrate were 0.20 and 20 mmol, respectively.

$$\bigcirc + {}^{t}Bu0-OH \qquad \xrightarrow{Catalyst} \qquad \bigcirc 0 + \bigcirc + \bigcirc$$

A.L. Maksimov, T.S. Buchneva, E.A. Karakhanov

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Supramolecular calixarene-based catalytic systems in the Wacker-oxidation of higher alkenes

Calixarene-based catalytic systems are found to be active for Wacker-oxidation of higher alkenes. Use of water soluble calixarenes is a promising approach to achieve substrate selectivity in biphasic medium.

 $R_1 = R_2 = -(CH_2CH_2O)_n - R_1 = R_2 = -(CH(OH)CH_2O)_n - R_1 = -(CH(OH)CH_2O)_n - C(CH(OH)CH_2O)_n - R_1 = -(CH(OH)CH_$

ΟH

0



Elisabete da Palma Carreiro, Anthony J. Burke, Maria João Marcelo Curto, Adriano J.R. Teixeira

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An efficient and selective method for the epoxidation of olefins using urea-hydrogen peroxide and methyltrioxorhenium (VII) (MTO) catalyst with heterocyclic aromatic amines A simple, yet highly efficient method is described for the catalytic epoxidation of a range of olefins under anhydrous conditions using only 0.5 mol% MTO catalyst with urea-hydrogen peroxide (UHP) in the presence of heterocyclic aromatic amines.

$$\begin{array}{c} \underset{R^{1}}{\overset{R}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{2}}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{HAA (12 \text{ mol}\%), \text{ CH}_{2}\text{Cl}_{2}}{\overset{MTO (0.5 \text{ mol}\%), \text{ CH}_{2}\text{Cl}_{2}} \rightarrow \\ \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{3}}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{3}}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{3}}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{3}}{\longrightarrow}} & \underset{R^{3}}{\overset{R^{3}}{\longrightarrow}} &$$

HAA = Heterocyclic Aromatic Amine

Jana Horniakova, Thirumalaiswamy Raja, Yoshihiro Kubota, Yoshihiro Sugi

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Pyridine-derived palladium complexes immobilized on ordered mesoporous silica as catalysts for Heck-type reactions





B.M. Choudary, Ch. Venkat Reddy, B. Veda Prakash, B. Bharathi, M. Lakshmi Kantam

The catalytic oxidation of *sec-* and *tert-*amines to nitrones (Eq. (1)), amine *N*-oxides (Eq. (2)), respectively, is realised by HT-O'Bu catalyst, and benzonitrile as an additive, using 30% hydrogen peroxide at a faster rate in quantitative yields. The catalyst is reused for five recycles without significant loss of activity and selectivity.

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Oxidation of secondary and tertiary amines by a solid base catalyst



Masoud Salavati-Niasari

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Zeolite-encapsulation copper(II) complexes with 14-membered hexaaza macrocycles: synthesis, characterization and catalytic activity Copper(II) complexes with 14-membered hexaaza macrocyclic ligand "1,3,6,8,10,13-hexaazacyclotetradecane" "[Cu(R₂[14]aneN₆)](ClO₄)₂ R = Me, Et, Bu, benzyl" have been prepared by the one-pot template reactions of formaldehyde and ethylenediamine with alkyl and benzyl amine within the cavities of zeolite Y "[CuR₂[14]aneN₆)]-NaY". The new materials were characterized by several techniques: chemical analysis and spectroscopic methods (FT-IR, UV-Vis, XRD, BET, DRS). By comparing the performance of the heterogeneous system with the neat complex in the oxidation of tetrahydrofurane (THF) using hydrogen peroxide as oxygen donor, a protection effect of the matrix over the active center was evidenced by a higher conversion and product selectivity are higher.



Otmar J. Sonderegger, Thomas Bürgi, Ludwig K. Limbach, Alfons Baiker

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Enantioselective reduction of isatin derivatives over cinchonidine modified Pt/alumina



The asymmetric hydrogenation of isatin and its derivatives leads at low CD concentration to the



Xingnan Ye, Ning Ma, Weiming Hua, Yinghong Yue, Changxi Miao, Zaiku Xie, Zi Gao

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Dehydrogenation of ethylbenzene in the presence of CO_2 over catalysts prepared from hydrotalcitelike precursors Dehydrogenation of ethylbenzene in the presence of CO_2 over Fe-containing mixed oxide catalyst prepared from hydrotalcite-like precursors is reported. Mg/Zn/Al/Fe catalyst affords an ethylbenzene conversion of 53.8% and a styrene selectivity of 96.7% at 773 K.



Placidus B. Amama, Kiminori Itoh, Masayuki Murabayashi

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Photocatalytic degradation of trichloroethylene in dry and humid atmospheres: role of gas-phase reactions The optimum relative humidity for photocatalytic degradation of trichloroethylene is \sim 25% because high reactivity and degradation of trichloroethylene (TCE) to CO₂ are achieved simultaneously.



Sakthivel Vijaikumar, Kasi Pitchumani

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Simple, solvent free syntheses of unsymmetrical sulfides from thiols and alkyl halides using hydrotalcite clays A wide range of unsymmetrical sulfides have been synthesized in good yield from thiols and alkyl halides using synthetic hydrotalcite clays as basic catalysts.

RSH + R'X
$$\xrightarrow{\text{Hydrotalcite}}$$
 RSR'

 $R = C_6H_5, p\text{-Cl-}C_6H_4, p\text{-CH}_3\text{-}C_6H_4, n\text{-butyl, n-hexyl or n-octyl}$ R' = allyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl or benzylX = Br, Cl or l

Shirley Nakagaki, Flávio Luiz Benedito, Fernando Wypych

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Anionic iron(III) porphyrin immobilized on silanized kaolinite as catalyst for oxidation reactions



NaO₃S

SO₃Na

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Yan Sui, Xiangkai Fu, Renquan Zeng, Xuebing Ma

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Preparation, characterization and application of a new type of ion exchanger and solid acid zirconium sulfonated oligo-polystyrenylphosphonatephosphate supported on ZrO₂ A new type of ion exchanger and solid acid zirconium sulfonated oligo-polystyrenyl phosphonate-phosphate supported on ZrO₂ (ZSPSP/ZrO₂) has been prepared, characterized by IR, SEM, TG and DSC and their acid catalytic and ion exchange properties has also been investigated.



Patricia A. Robles-Dutenhefner, Márcio J. da Silva, Luciana S. Sales, Edesia M.B. Sousa, Elena V. Gusevskaya

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Solvent-free liquid-phase autoxidation of monoterpenes catalyzed by sol-gel Co/SiO₂ A novel selective $CoCl_2$ catalyzed oxidation of β -pinene in acetonitrile solutions resulting in allylic oxygenated derivatives has been developed. In acetic acid, the reaction is complicated by the substrate isomerization and acetic acid addition. Limonene and α -pinene give both allylic oxidation and epoxidation products (molar ratio $\approx 1/1$), with chemoselectivities being higher in acetonitrile that those in acetic acid.



Jan Hájek, Narendra Kumar, Päivi Mäki-Arvela, Tapio Salmi, Dmitry Yu. Murzin

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Selective hydrogenation of cinnamaldehyde over Ru/Y zeolite



Selectivity in liquid-phase hydrogenation of cinnamaldehyde (A) to unsaturated alcohol cinnamylalcohol

(B) over 5%Ru/Y-zeolite was seen to be substantially dependent on the reaction parameters, in particular

M.N. Timofeeva, A.B. Ayupov, V.N. Mitkin, A.V. Volodin, E.B. Burgina, A.L. Chuvilin, G.V. Echevsky

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New fluorinated carbon support for catalysts

The adsorption of $H_3PW_{12}O_{40}$ from water and organic solvents by carbon meso-porous materials (Sibunit and fluorinated Sibunit (F-Sibunit)) was studied. A correlation between the rate constant of cyclohexene dimerisation of in the hexane solution and the strength of HPA-support interaction was determined.



Hassan Hosseini Monfared, Zahra Amouei

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Supported iron(III) ions on γ -alumina are an efficient catalyst for the oxidation of aromatic hydrocarbons with hydrogen peroxide in acetonitrile at 60 °C.



Hydrogen peroxide oxidation of aromatic hydrocarbons by immobilized iron(III)

S. Vetrivel, A. Pandurangan

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Side-chain oxidation of ethylbenzene with *tert*butylhydroperoxide over mesoporous Mn-MCM-41 molecular sieves





Marta Maria Natile, Antonella Glisenti

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Surface reactivity of NiO/Co₃O₄ and Fe₂O₃/Co₃O₄ nanocomposite catalysts: interaction with methanol

The interaction of NiO/Co₃O₄ and Fe₂O₃/Co₃O₄ with methanol was studied. HCOOH forms (RT) on the surface of both samples. CO₂ is also evident. Formate species are present on Fe₂O₃/Co₃O₄.



N. Sharanappa, S. Pai, V.V. Bokade

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Selective alkylation and disproportionation of ethylbenzene in the presence of other aromatics

The interaction of NiO/Co₃O₄ and Fe₂O₃/Co₃O₄ with methanol was studied. HCOOH forms (RT) on the surface of both samples. CO₂ is also evident. Formate species are present on Fe₂O₃/Co₃O₄.



Chao Xie, Zili Xu, Qiujing Yang, Na Li, Defeng Zhao, Debao Wang, Yaoguo Du

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Comparative studies of heterogeneous photocatalytic oxidation of heptane and toluene on pure titania, titania–silica mixed oxides and sulfated titania The photocatalytic degradation of heptane and toluene over UV-illuminated titania, titania-silica mixed oxides and sulfated titania was compared, and the deactivation and regeneration behavior of those three catalysts were investigated.



Min Zhang, Zhensheng Jin, Jingwei Zhang, Xinyong Guo, Jianjun Yang, Wei Li, Xiaodong Wang, Zhijun Zhang

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Effect of annealing temperature on morphology, structure and photocatalytic behavior of nanotubed $\rm H_2Ti_2O_4(OH)_2$





Dhanashri P. Sawant, Biju M. Devassy, S.B. Halligudi

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Friedel–Crafts benzoylation of diphenyl oxide over zirconia supported 12-tungstophosphoric acid



Liquid phase benzoylation of diphenyl oxide (DPO) with benzoyl chloride (BC) was catalyzed by TPA/



Xueqin Wang, Gongliang Li, Umit S. Ozkan

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Hydrogenation of hexanal over sulfided Ni-Mo/ γ -Al₂O₃ catalysts

Hydrogenation of hexanal to hexanol was studied over sulfided Ni-Mo catalysts supported on γ -Al₂O₃. Characterizations of the oxide and sulfide forms of the catalysts were performed using XRD, XPS, TPD, DRIFTS, and TEM/EDX techniques. The relationship between the molybdena surface coverage and the density of surface hydroxyl groups and their correlation with CO₂ adsorption sites have been investigated. A strong correlation was observed between the selectivity of the catalysts towards heavy products, such as dimers, trimers and acetals and CO₂ adsorption sites.

